

# Social Entrepreneurial Ecosystems – An overview

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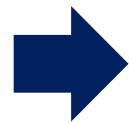
## Wiebke Heinze

- PhD Candidate in Social Entrepreneurship, Maastricht University, The Netherlands
- M.Sc. in Business Administration (Focus: Management), University of Bayreuth, Germany
- B.A. in Business Administration (Focus: Finance) and Business Psychology, Leuphana University of Lüneburg, Germany
- Semester abroad at the University of Bordeaux
- Founder of Entrepreneurship Initiative StartersLab

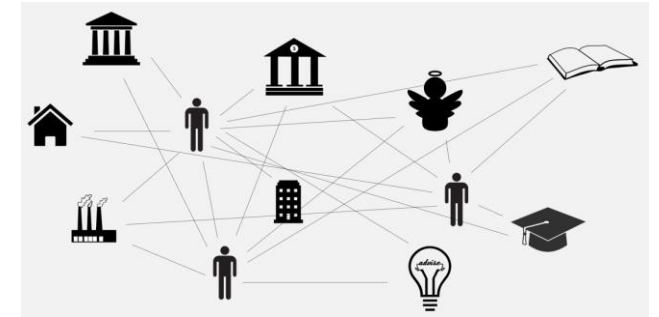
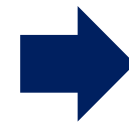
# Background



**Individual** (Dacin et al. 2010; Light 2009; Hemingway 2005; Nga and Shamuganathan 2010)



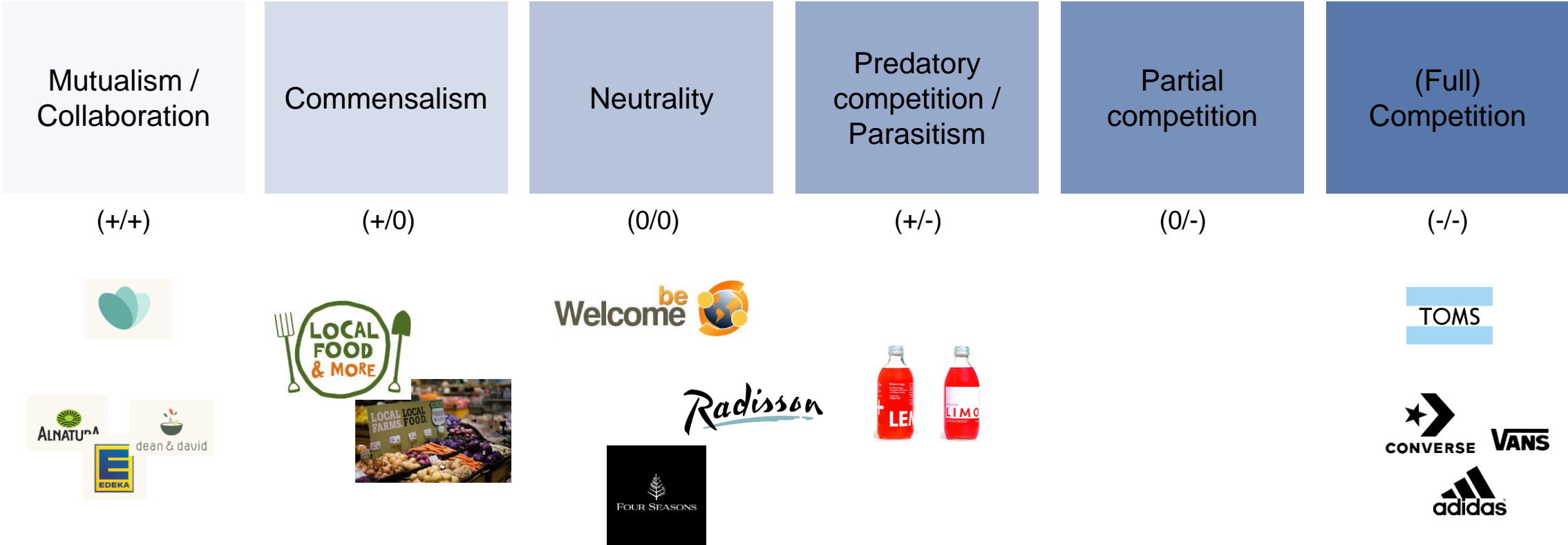
**Collective** (Montgomery, Dacin & Dacin, 2012)



**Ecosystem** (Spigel, 2017; DeJordy et al., 2020; Thompson et al., 2018)

# Background

Ecological perspective (Aldrich, 1990)



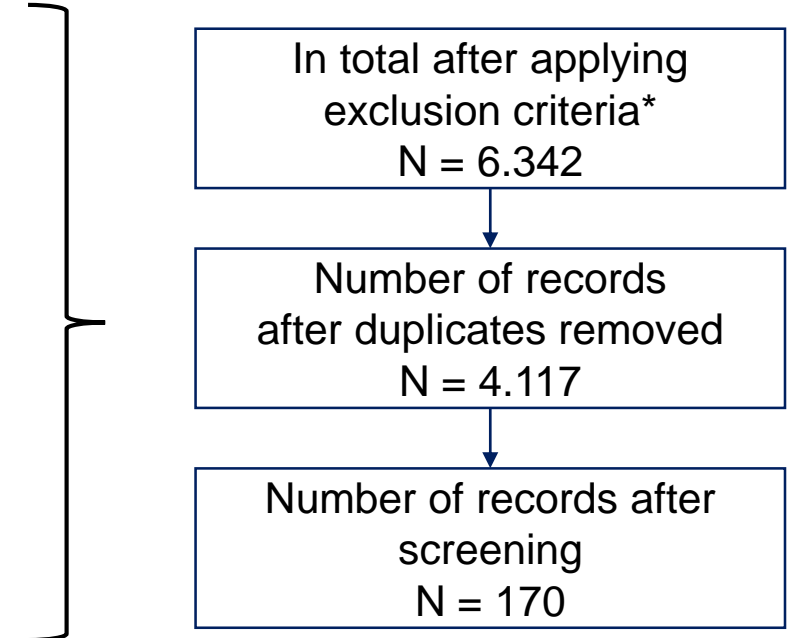
# Method

## Two search strings

- keywords (entrepreneurial ecosystem) (Cao & Shi, 2020) and (Wurth et al., 2021) + keywords (social) (Thompson et al., 2018)
- keywords (collaboration) (Castañer & Oliveira, 2020) + keywords (social) (Thompson et al., 2018)

## Databases:

- WoS (Cao & Shi, 2020; Dedehayir, Mäkinen, & Ortt, 2018; Maroufkhani, Wagner, & Smail, 2018)
- Scopus (Cavallo, Ghezzi, & Balocco, 2019)

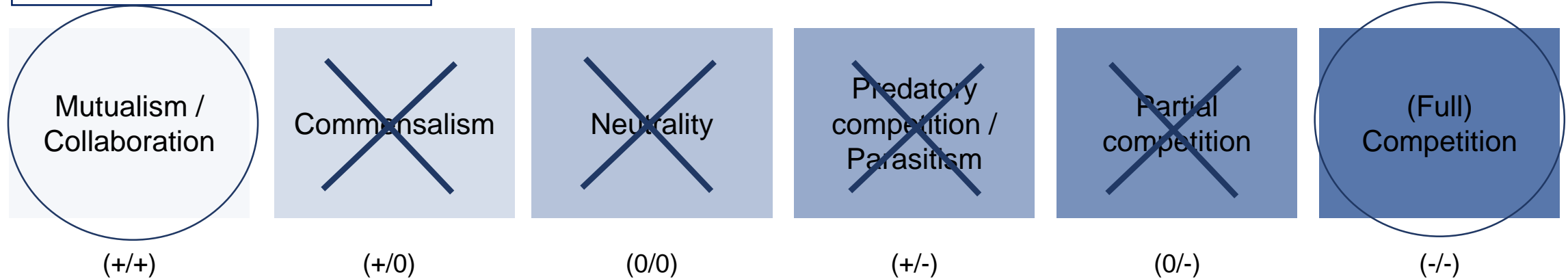


## \*exclusion criteria

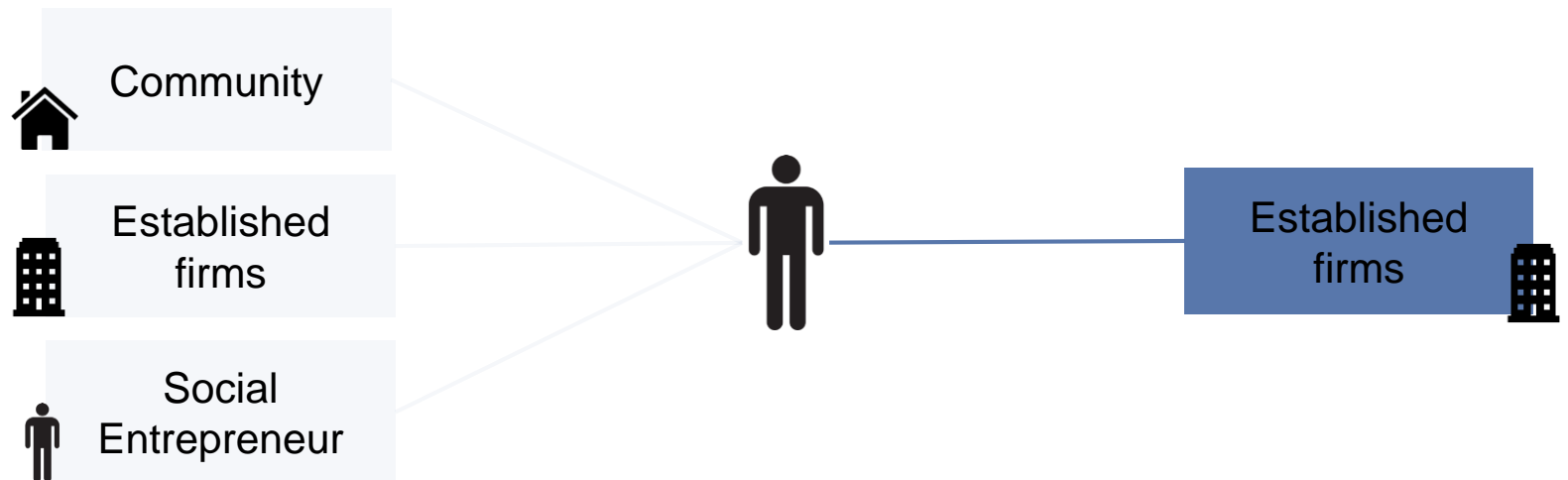
- Non-English
- ranked 2 or below, neither Journal of Social Entrepreneurship nor Social Enterprise Journal
- Other disciplines than Business, Management and Economics
- Before 01/1970, after 04/2021 (Cao & Shi, 2020)
- Non-peer-reviewed

# Findings

## a) Type of interactions



## b) Actors



## c) Antecedents

Altruistic



Lack of resources



Market position



## d) Outcomes

Altruistic



Financial resources



Growth, Scale-up

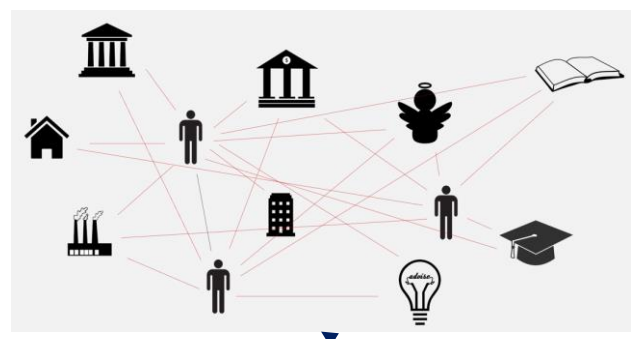


# What's next?

Theory

Practice

Practice – The Hague





**Thank you for your attention!**



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